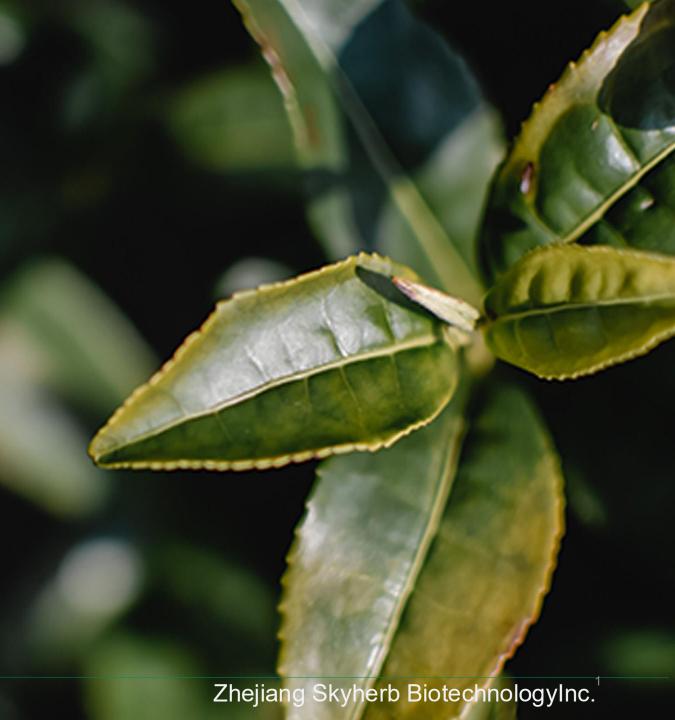
Skyherb®

Tea polyphenols (EGCG)

Natural Products Healthy Life







CONTENTS

Table of contents

- 1.Overview
- 2. Safety and health Benefits
- 3.Domestic and foreign laws and regulations
- 4. Product Information
- 5.Skyherb Product advantages
- **6.Application Cases**

1.Overview of Tea Polyphenols



Polyphenols (TP)

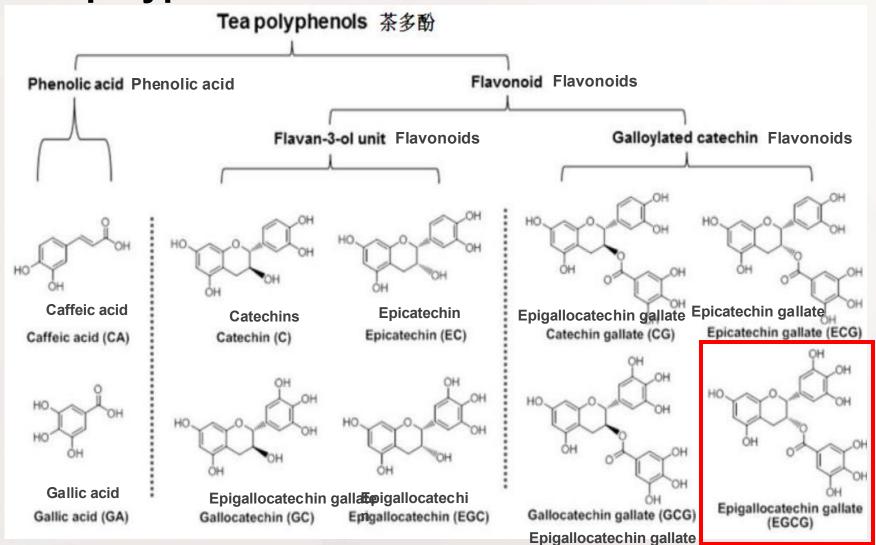
- Tea polyphenols is the general term for polyphenols in tea. They generally have a slight tea aroma and an astringent taste. They are easily soluble in water and can be dissolved in ethanol and methanol.
- Green tea has the highest content of tea polyphenols, of which catechins account for 60%-80% of tea polyphenols, and epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG) is its main active ingredient.
- Tea polyphenols have many active functions such as antioxidant, anti-cancer, lipid-lowering and blood sugar-lowering, antibacterial, antiviral, anti-radiation, anti-caries, and immunity enhancement.
- In 2015, the total sales volume of tea polyphenols in China was more than 3,000 tons, with a compound annual growth rate of 6.2%. It is estimated that the market size will reach over US\$500 million in 2027.





1. Main active ingredients and proportions of tea polyphenols





EGCG has a special stereochemical structure, which gives it strong antioxidant activity.

Epigallocatechin gallate



2. Safety and health benefits of EGCG





Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology

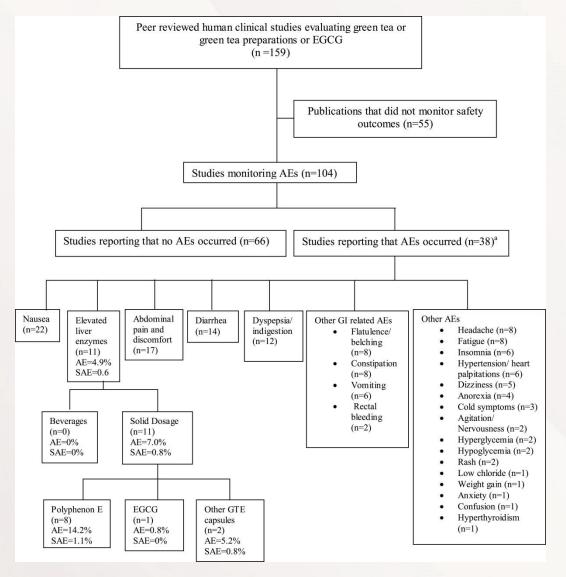


Volume 95, June 2018, Pages 412-433

The safety of green tea and green tea extract consumption in adults – Results of a systematic review

<u>Jiang Hu</u> ^a ⋈, <u>Donna Webster</u> ^b 2 ⋈, <u>Joyce Cao</u> ^c ⋈, <u>Andrew Shao</u> ^d ⋈

104 human intervention studies published as of 2018, and the results showed that a daily intake of **338 mg** of EGCG for adults is a safe level, which can be increased to 704 mg in the form of beverages.



3.EGCG safety and domestic and international laws



| and regulations | | |
|-----------------|--|--|
| Effect | | |

(Journal of Medicinal Food, 22, 8, 753-770)

Weight control

Anti-tumor

Cardiovascular

protection

Neuroprotection

Lowers blood

pressure

| Antioxidant | It achieves its antioxidant effect by scavenging free radicals, increasing the activity of antioxidant enzymes, complexing metal ions that induce oxidation, and promoting the regeneration of antioxidants in the body. (Food Science and Food Safety, 17,3,732-753) |
|-------------|--|

By enhancing the oxidation of fatty acids in the liver, it inhibits the desire to eat; by inhibiting gastrointestinal digestive enzymes and forming complexes with specific transport faMechanism of action ctors on the bristle border of intestinal cells, it inhibits the absorption of gastrointestinal nutrients; by inhibiting fat synthesis-related Enzymes, regulate the body's fat and energy metabolism, increase the body's energy consumption, and achieve the effect of losing weight and reducing fat.

It can effectively inhibit the proliferation of cancer cells and induce their apoptosis, and it can also play a synergistic role when combined with chemotherapy drugs. (Biochemical pharmacology, 82,12,1807-1821)

By removing free radicals in the body, inducing a variety of cytokines, activating macrophages, NK cells and T and B lymphocytes, and increasing the level of immunoglobulins in the body. Improve immunity (Trends in Food Science & Technology, 114, 11-24)

> through multiple pathways such as anti-oxidation, anti-inflammation, and lipid-lowering, including diseases such as atherosclerosis, cardiac hypertrophy, and myocardial infarction. (Journal of Ethnopharmacology, 201, 296-310)

It can inhibit cell apoptosis by reducing cellular reactive oxygen species and regulating the expression of apoptosis signaling molecules, thereby protecting the nervous system.

(Phytomedicine, 79, 153316) It regulates nitric oxide (NO) concentration, inhibits angiotensin II activity, affects lipid metabolism and regulates the expression of reactive oxygen species (ROS) in the body, thereby lowering blood pressure. (Tea Newsletter . 2022(002):049.)



3.EGCG safety and domestic and international laws and regulations



In March 2018, EFSA issued a scientific opinion on the safety of green tea catechins, which stated that

If the daily EGCG intake is greater than or equal to 800 mg, it will cause an increase in serum

transaminase and cause liver damage.

| Region/Coun try | Limited | use | Sources |
|--------------------|--|---|---|
| | EGCG ≤ 300 mg/d | New food ingredients | Ministry of Health No. 17 of 2010 |
| China | Maximum dosage: 0.1-0.8 g/kg (calculated as catechins) | food additives | GB 1886.211-2016 National Food Safety Standard Food Additive Tea Polyphenols (also known as Vitamin D) |
| European Union | EGCG ≤ 800 mg/d | Food ingredients | EFSA publishes scientific opinion on safety of green tea catechins |
| Canada | - | Food supplement ingredients | NOP/ADPSI-001 |
| Japan | - | Food raw materials, food additives, functional food raw materials | - |



4.Product Information



EGCG≥95 % COA

Raw material origin

Skyherb raw materials are selected from tea raw material cooperation bases in Zhejiang, Yunnan, Sichuan and other places, and are high-quality tea raw materials from golden planting areas with high altitude, low pests and no pollution.

Main Specifications

Tea polyphenols 95% EGCG 50 %

Tea polyphenols 95% EGCG 45 %

Tea polyphenols 50%, tea polyphenols 95%,

EGCG \geq 94%, EGCG \geq 95 % etc.

Customizable specifications.

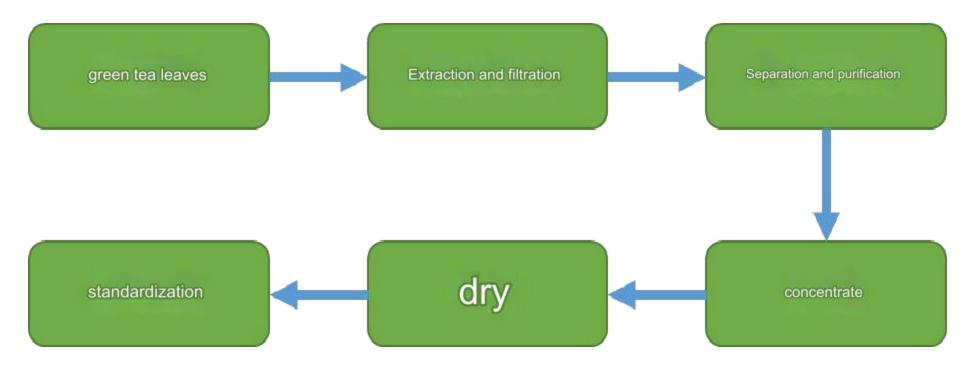
| | 0 /0 30 A | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------|
| Product Name | Epigallocatechin gallate | Product number | 5039325 |
| Latin Name | Camellia sinensis O.Ktze. | Extraction site | Leaf |
| Implementation standards | Q/SKY0041S | ! | |
| Testing Items | Testing Standards | Methods | |
| Appearance* | Off-white to light pink solid powder,with unique smell and taste of this product,no visibleforeign matters | Sensory Test | |
| Loss on drying | ≤5.0% | GB5009.3 | |
| | | | |
| Epigallocatechin gallate(dry basis) | ≥95.0% | SOP-QC₁-147 | |
| Caffeine | ≤0.1% | SOP-QC ₁ -147 | |
| Microbiological Specifications | • | -1 | |
| Total Aerobic(CFU/g) | n=5,c=2,m=10 ³ ,M=5*10 ⁴ | GB4789.2 | |
| Mold and Yeast(CFU/g) | ≤50 | GB4789.15 | |
| Coliform (MPN/g) | n=5,c=2,m=10,M=10 ² | GB4789.3 | |
| Salmonella*(CFU/g) | N=5,c=0,m=0 | GB4789.4 | |
| Staphylococcusaureus*(CFU/g) | n=5,c=1,m=100,M=1000 | GB4789.10 (2 nd) | |
| Shelf life | 24 months | • | |
| Storage condition | Store in tightly closed plastic bag and keep in a cool dry place. Keep away from strong direct light. | | |
| Package | The inner packaging is a double-layer sealed PE bag, and the outer packaging is a full-paper barrel, 25KG/barrel | | |
| Statements | Non-Irradiated, Non-GMO | | |
| | | | |



4.Product Information



Process route



Skyherb products strictly follow domestic and international regulations and standards, and strictly control product specifications, heavy metal residues, solvent residues and microorganisms.

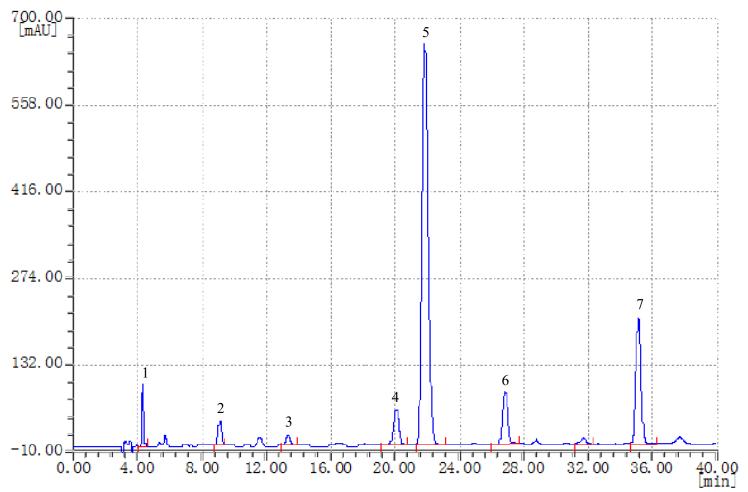
To ensure product quality and safety.



4.Product Information

Skyherb

Green tea extract profile characteristics



Peak 1 : Gallic acid (GA); Peak 2 : Epigallocatechin (EGC)

Peak 3 : Caffeine (CAF); Peak 4 : Epicatechin (EC)

Peak 5 : epigallocatechin gallate (EGCG)

Peak 6 : epigallocatechin gallate (GCG)

Peak 7: Epicatechin gallate (ECG)

5.Skyherb product advantages

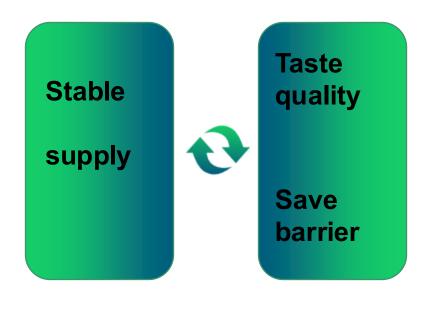


Yield advantage

Stable delivery

Customized product specifications
Product production scale

We have our own warehouses in Europe and U.S. Pick up at any time



Leading comprehensive development capabilities

Price advantage

Pure natural separation
Low pesticide residue

Stable sensory quality
Excellent water
solubility



6.Application Cases



Tea polyphenols are mainly used in capsules, liquid beverages, solid beverages, cosmetics and other fields. Their main functions are fat reduction, anti-oxidation, etc.





| Product Name | Nature's Answer, Super Green Tea, Alcohol- Free |
|------------------|---|
| Main Ingredients | Green Tea (Camellia sinensis) Leaf Extract (95% polyphenols, 80% catechins and 50% EGCG), Lemon (Citrus limon) Peel Extract |
| Effect | Fat loss, anti-oxidation |

| Product Name | Life Extension,Mega Green Tea Extract |
|---------------------|---|
| Main Ingredients | 98% polyphenols, EGCG, vegetable cellulose (capsule), stearic acid, rice flour, silicon dioxide |
| Effect | Helps with cardiovascular and cognitive function, antioxidants, cholesterol management |



6.Application Cases





| Product Name | Yuan Qi Sen Lin Mulberry Leaf Tea |
|------------------|--|
| Main Ingredients | Mulberry leaf extract, bitter melon powder, EGCG, etc. |
| Effect | Fat reduction |

| Product Name | Renlux sugar-free energy drink |
|------------------|--|
| Main Ingredients | Green tea concentrate powder, guarana extract, ginger concentrate powder |
| Effect | Reduce fat, provide energy |



Skyherb[®] 天草生沏

全球信赖的天然植物活性成分生产商

Your Reliable Botanical Extract Manufacturer

CONNECT



86-0571-88053319



sales@skyherb.cn



www.skyherb.cn

